

MLA (Modern Language Association of America) Reference Format 8th Ed.

Internet Sources

Note, *Italicize URLs* and if it must be divided between two lines, break it only after a slash; do not introduce a hyphen.

Internet Magazine	Tynan, Daniel. "Your Boss Is Watching." <i>PC World</i> 6 Oct. 2004, 17 Feb. 2006. <i>pcworld.com</i> . Accessed 17 Feb. 2006.
Internet Newspaper/Magazine	Verespej, Michael A. "Inappropriate Internet Surfing." <i>Industry Week</i> 7 Feb. 2000, <i>industryweek.com</i> . Accessed 16 Feb. 2006.
Online Book	Austen, Jane. <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> . Ed. Henry Churchyard. 1996. <i>Jane Austen Information Page</i> . 2012. <i>pemberley.com</i> . Accessed 23 Sept. 2016.
Scholarly Online Journal	Chan, Evans. "Postmodernism and Hong Kong cinema." <i>Postmodern Culture</i> 10.3 (2000). Project Muse. <i>muse.jhu.edu/journals</i> . Accessed 20 Oct. 2016.
Government Website	<i>Fda.gov</i> . 2008. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. 5 June 2008. <i>www.fda.gov</i> . Accessed 7 Nov. 2016.
Entire Website	<i>Hrw.org</i> . Human Rights Watch. 2006. <i>www.hrw.org</i> . Accessed 3 Dec. 2016.

Print Sources

Newspaper One Author	Gopnik, Blake. "Art and Design Bringing Fresh Ideas to the Table." <i>Washington Post</i> 21 Apr. 2002, p. G1.
Newspaper No Author	"Bullying on the Rise in US Schools." <i>The Washington Post</i> 28 Jul. 2005: B1. Print.
Academic Journal	Kesan, Jay P. "Cyber-Working or Cyber-Shrinking? A First Principles Examination of Electronic Privacy in the Workplace." <i>Florida Law Review</i> vol. 54, 2002, pp. 289-332.
Magazine	Weintraub, Arlene, and Laura Cohen. "A Thousand-Year Plan for Nuclear Waste." <i>Business Week</i> 6 May 2002, pp. 94-96.
Book One Author	Eliot, George. <i>Middlemarch: A Study of Provincial Life</i> . 1819. New York, Penguin Books, 2015. [The first date indicates original publication]
Chapter In a Book	Grealy, Lucy. "Fear Itself." <i>The Broadview Anthology of Expository Prose</i> . 7th ed. Ed. Tammy Roberts, et al. Peterborough: Broadview, 2002, pp. 450-61.
Edited Book	Tannen, Deborah, and Muriel Saville-Troike, eds. <i>Perspectives on Silence</i> . Norwood. Ablex, 1985.
Book Two Authors	Eggins, Suzanne, and Diana Slade. <i>Analysing Casual Conversation</i> . London: Cassell, 1997.
Book More than 3 Authors	Gilman, Sander, et. al. <i>Hysteria beyond Freud</i> . Berkeley: U of California Press, 1993. [<i>et. al.</i> , is Latin for "and others" when you have multiple authors]
Book Corporate Author	Lane, Frederick S., III. <i>The Naked Employee: How Technology Is Compromising Workplace Privacy</i> . New York: Amer. Management Assn., 2003.
Anthology/ Reprinted (Rpt.) Material	Stahl, E. L. in "An Introduction to <i>The Sorrows of Young Werther</i> " by Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, 1942. Pp. v-xxx. Rpt. in <i>Nineteenth-Century Criticism</i> . Ed. Janet Mullane and Robert Thomas Wilson. Vol. 22. Detroit Gale, 1989, pp. 174-177.
Anthology/ Reprinted (Rpt.) Material	Bandow, Doug. "Keeping the Troops and the Money at Home." <i>Current History</i> 1994. Rpt. in <i>Taking Sides: World Politics</i> . Ed. John T. Rourke. CT: Dushkin Publishing, 1998, pp. 40-49.
Government Document	United States. Dept. of Justice. <i>Prisoners in 2006</i> . NCJ 220218. Washington. Government Printing Office, Dec. 2007.
Encyclopedia	Mohanty, Jitenra M. "Indian Philosophy." <i>The New Encyclopedia Britannica: Macropedia</i> . 15 th ed. 1987.
DICTIONARY: Word Definition	"Noon." Def. 4b. <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> . 2 nd ed. 1989.

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Sources from Databases and Anthologies

Note, if known, include: a) the name of the database (*Italics*); b) the name of the service; and c) the name of the library or library system (with city, state abbreviation, or both if useful). *Italicize URLs* and keep short

EBSCO Host	“Cooling Trend in Antarctica.” <i>Futurist</i> May-June 2002: 15. <i>Academic Search Premier</i> . EBSCO. Woodbury High School, Media Center Lib., Woodbury, MN. www.epnet.com . Accessed 22 May 2014.
Gale: Literature Resource Center	Bell, Matthew. “A Companion to Goethe’s <i>Faust: Parts I and II</i> ” <i>The Modern Language Review</i> 98.4. 2003. <i>Literature Resource Center</i> . Woodbury High School, Media Center Lib., Woodbury, MN. go.galegroup.com . Accessed 10 Oct. 2016.
Novels for Students No Author	“Night.” <i>Novels for Students</i> . Ed. Marie Rose Napierkowski. Vol. 4 Detroit: Gale, 1988, pp. 34-5.
Novels for Students Essay w/Author	Miller, Tyrus. Essay on “ <i>Winesburg, Ohio</i> .” <i>Novels for Students</i> . Ed. Marie Rose Napierkowski. Vol. 4 Detroit: Gale, 1997, pp. 218-9.
Novels for Students Journal Reprint	Malak, Amin. “Margaret Atwood’s <i>The Handmaid’s Tale</i> and the Dystopian Tradition,” in <i>Canadian Literature</i> , No. 112, Spring, 1987, 9-16; Rpt. in <i>Novels for Students</i> , Vol. 4, ed. Marie Rose Napierkowski. Vol. 4 Detroit: Gale, 1998, pp. 61-64.
Journal Article Database	Lecos, Chris W. “Risky Shell Game: Pet Turtles Can Infect Kids.” <i>FDA Consumer</i> 21.10 (1987): pp. 19-21. <i>InfoTrac College Edition</i> . Gale. Woodbury High School, Media Center Lib., Woodbury, MN. infotrac-college.com . Accessed 27 Nov. 2015.
Poetry for Students	Moran, Daniel. Essay on “Dulce et Decorum EST.” <i>Poetry for Students</i> . Ed. Michael L. LaBlanc. Vol. 10. Detroit: Gale Group, 2001. pp. 108-124.

Audiovisual Media Sources

Song	Beyoncé. “Pray You Catch Me.” <i>Lemonade</i> , Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album .
TV Broadcast	“ <i>Frankenstein: The Making of the Monster</i> . <i>Great Books</i> . Narr. Donald Sutherland. Writ. Eugenie Vink. Dir. Jonathan Ward. Learning Channel. 8 Sept. 1993.”
Motion Picture	Lucas, George, dir. <i>Star Wars</i> . Producer, George Kurtz. Perf. Mark Hamill, Carrie Fisher, Harrison Ford, Alec Guinness. United States: Twentieth Century Fox, 1977.

Personal Communication

Interview	Boyle, T. C. E-mail/Personal/Telephone Interview. 8-12 Jan. 2007.
E-mail	Rowling, Joanne K. “Re: Philosopher’s Stone.” E-mail to the author. 14 Feb. 2008.
Personal Unpublished Research	Ventura, J. Jesse. “Most Important Issues.” Unpublished survey and questionnaire for high school students. Woodbury High School, MN. November 2016.
Online Discussion Posting	Grigar, Dene. Online defense of dissertation “Penelopeia: The Making of Penelope in Homer’s story and Beyond.” 25 July 1995. <i>LinguaMOO</i> . telenet://lingua.utdallas.edu:8888 . Accessed 15 Oct. 1995.

Note, when a book does not indicate the publisher, the place or date of publication, or pagination, supply as much of the missing information as you can, using brackets to show that it did not come from the source. If you are uncertain about the accuracy of information you supply, then add a question mark (e.g., New York: U of Gotham P, [2005?]). The following abbreviations can be used for information you can not supply.

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